

## COMPLEXITY AND CRITIQUE

<b>MODERNITY</b>		<b>AFTER MODERNITY</b>
NATURE IS FIXED & KNOWABLE		NATURE IS COMPLEX
Complexity is a problem/ threat to liberal universalist approach		Complexity is helpful
Right Complexity as <b>limit</b>	Left Complexity as <b>critique</b>	Governance <b>Problem solving</b>
<b>Neoliberal/</b> Neo-institutionalism	<b>Post-Marxist/</b> Autonomous Marxism	<b>Resilience</b> Complexity Theory
Complexity as <b>difference</b>	Complexity as <b>process</b>	Complexity as <b>entanglement</b>
Challenge to centralised authority of state	Challenge to closure, to hegemony of knowledge/ power	<b>Enabling</b> of authority and governance
Friedrich Hayek, James C Scott 'Seeing Like a State' (1998)	Michael Hardt & Antonio Negri 'Empire' (2000), 'Multitude' (2005)	<b>Benjamin Bratton</b> 'Revenge of the Real' (2021)
1970s & 1980s	1990s & 2000s	<b>2010s and 2020s</b>